

TASK LIST

1. CHECK-IN to class.
2. FOCUS: Map Practice
3. THINK: Why would colonial New Spain feel inspired by the American Revolution?

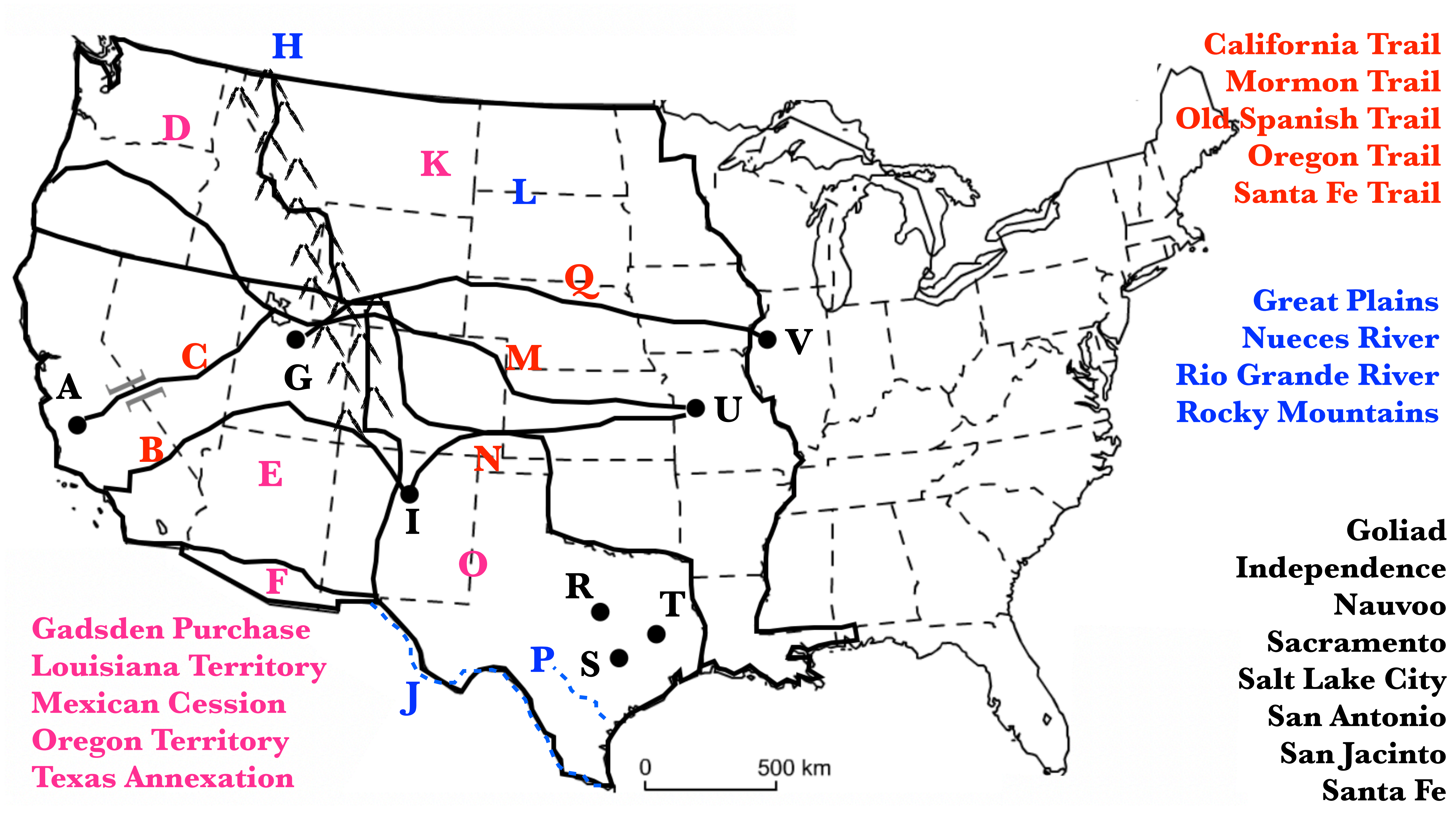


OBJECTIVES

- Discuss Mexico's quest for independence
- Analyze the roles of Miguel Hidalgo, Jose Morelos, Agustin de Iturbide, Vicente Guerrero, and Santa Anna
- Determine the difference between centralism and federalism.

HOMEWORK

- Read and take notes on...
 - 11.2 (p. 350-353) - due Wed, Feb 26
 - 11.3 (p. 354-363) - due Thurs, Feb 27
 - 11.4 (p. 364-369) - due Fri, Feb 28
- Bring phone to class on Friday
- Westward Expansion Map Test - Fri, Feb 28
- Westward Expansion Test - Mon, Mar 2





MIGUEL HIDALGO Y COSTILLA

"Father of the Independence Movement"

- ▶ Priest in the Roman Catholic Church
 - ▶ Grito de Dolores sparked the uprising
 - ▶ No military training
- ▶ Criollo: European-born in New Spain (colony)



"My children: a new dispensation comes to us today. Will you receive it? Will you free yourselves? Will you recover the lands stolen three hundred years ago from your forefathers by the hated Spaniards? We must act at once...Will you not defend your religion and your goths as true patriots? Long live our Lady of Guadalupe! Death to bad government! Death to the Peninsulares!"



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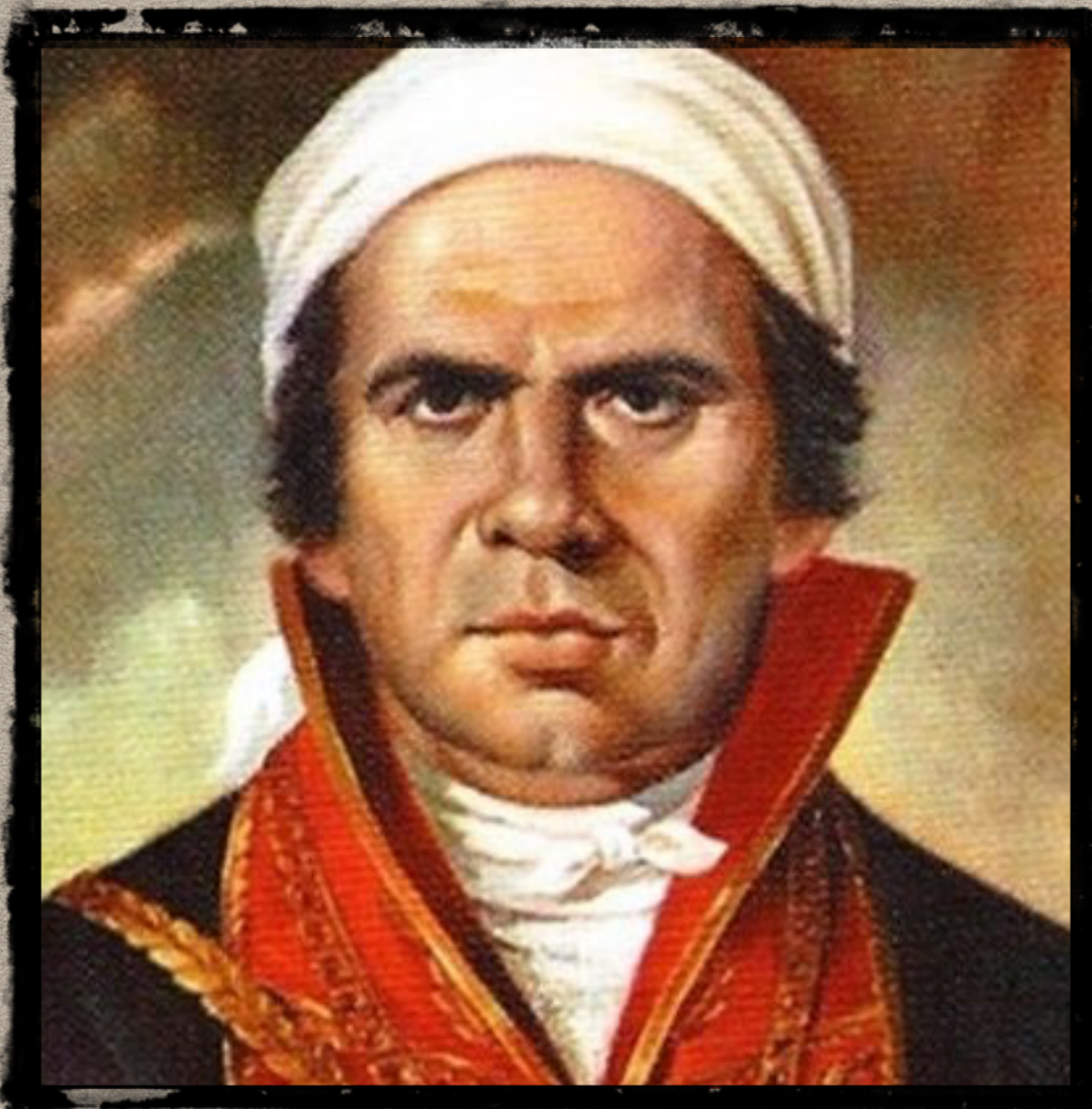
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In the end...
▶ Firing Squad
▶ Beheaded & Impaled



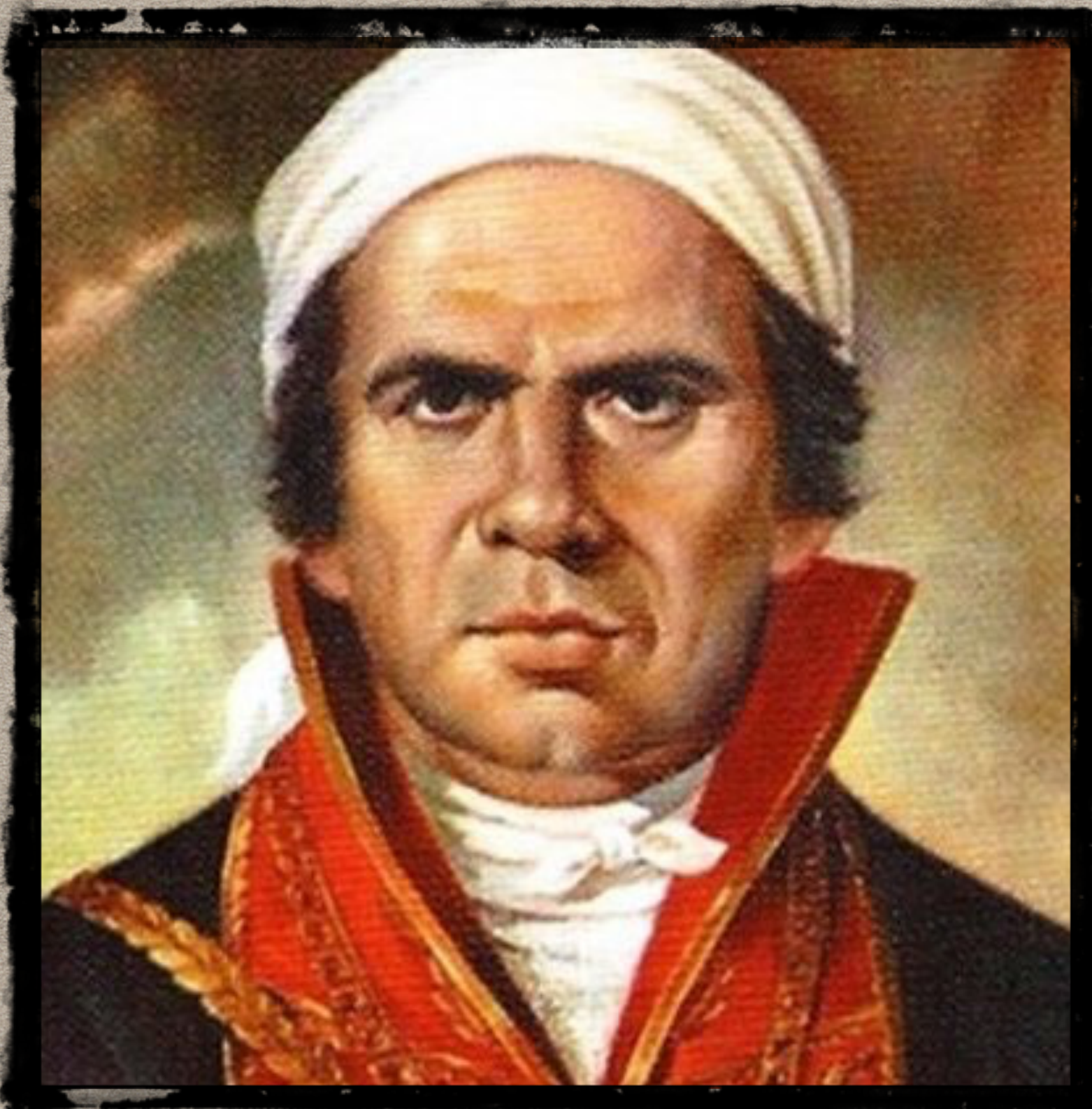
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"The Unpredictable One"

- ▶ Priest in the Roman Catholic Church
 - ▶ A student of Hidalgo's
 - ▶ Took over after Hidalgo was executed
- ▶ Mestizo: Mixed European-Native birth
- ▶ Great military strategist



- ▶ Used guerilla warfare - unpredictable & nontraditional
- ▶ Upper classes feared his style of rebellion



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"The Mexican Benedict Arnold"

- ▶ Fought for the Spanish Crown for over 10 years
 - ▶ Responsible for capturing Jose Morelos
 - ▶ Considered a cruel leader = demoted!
- ▶ Switched sides for revenge
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ANTONIO DE PADUA MARIA SEVERINO LOPEZ DE SANTA ANNA Y PAREZ DE LABRON

- ▶ Criollo who fought for the Spanish
 - ▶ Followed Iturbide's example and switched sides
- ▶ Caudillo: a charismatic military leader with a personal following
 - ▶ People would pledge their loyalty to these men in hopes of gaining favor later on
 - ▶ Overthrows Iturbide...



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ANTONIO...LOPEZ DE SANTA ANNA...

- ▶ Opportunity to create a new government



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CENTRALISM	FEDERALISM



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- ▶ Compromise = THE CONSTITUTION OF 1824

- ▶ Modeled after the US Constitution
 - ▶ Three branches
 - ▶ Separation of Powers
- ▶ Strong Catholic Church
- ▶ President has
Emergency Powers

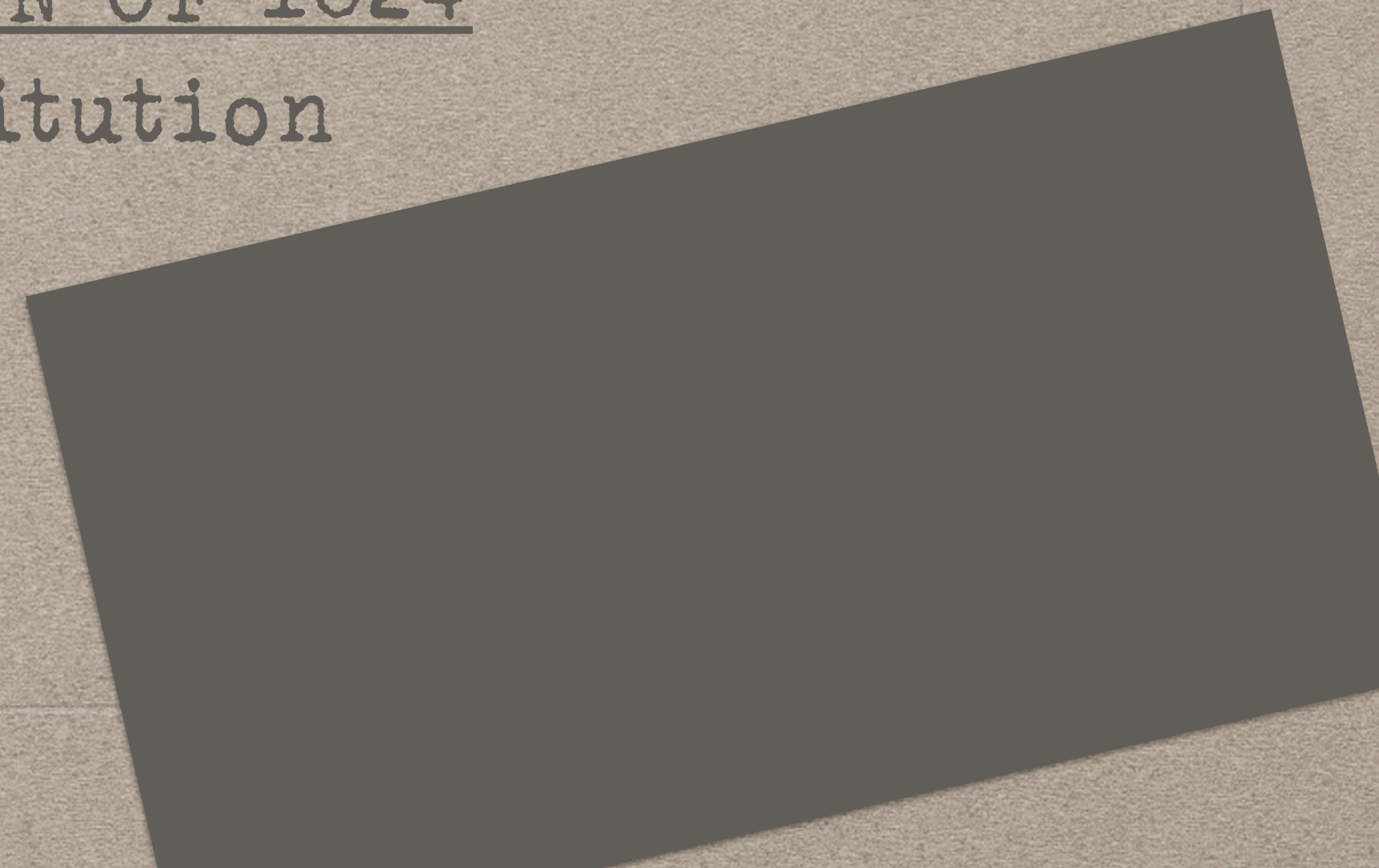


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REPLACED in 1836
▶ more centralist
▶ states are downgraded to departments = angry Texas!