## 

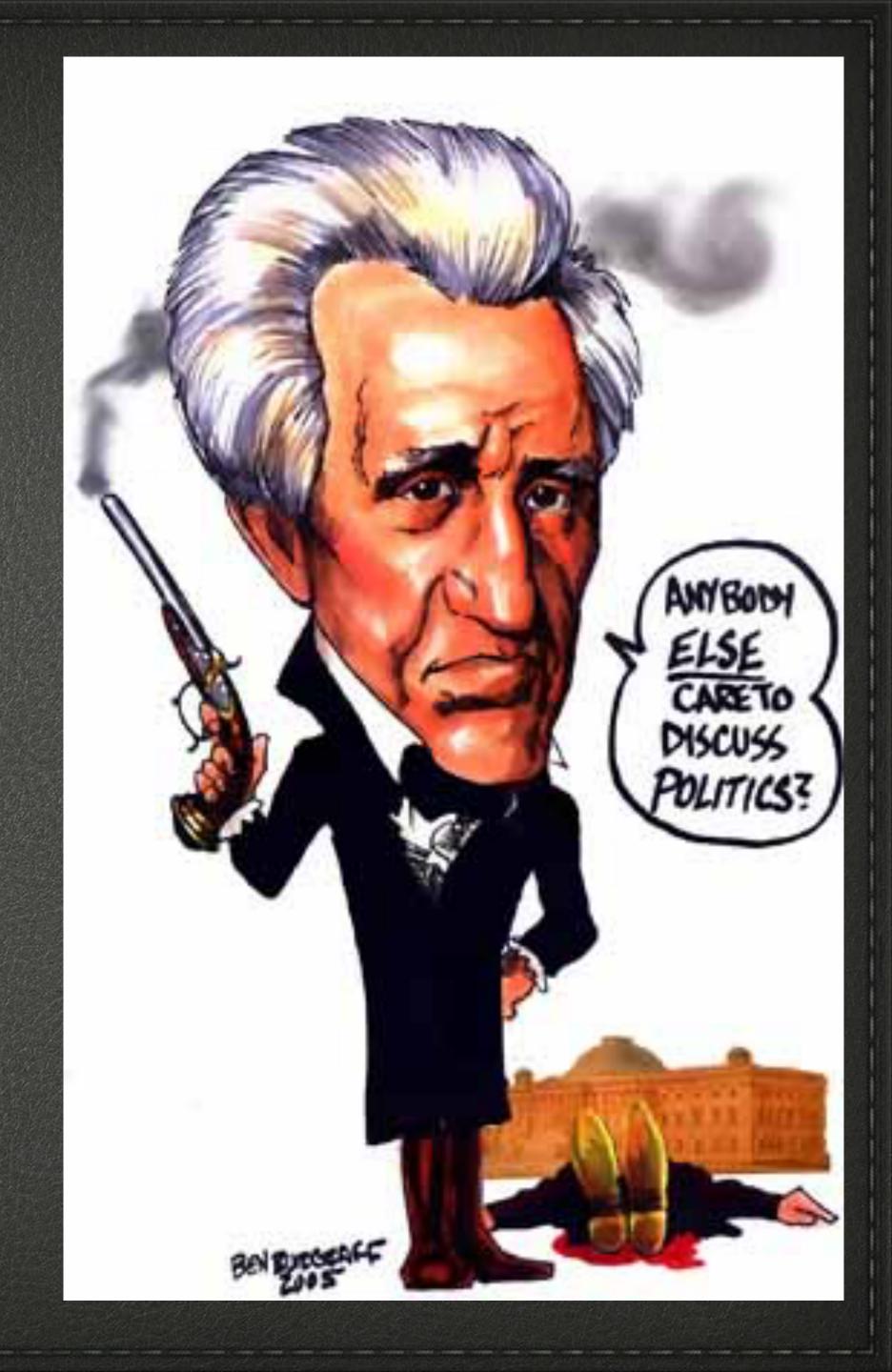
- 1. CHECK-IN and copy tonight's HW.
- 2. Take out your Two Sides of Andrew Jackson

# 

- Examine Andrew Jackson's life story, including his early life, interests, marriage, and road to the White House

# LOAEWSRE

- Read & take notes on...
  - 10.2 (p.326-331) due Thurs, Jan 30
  - 10.3 (p.332-335) due Tues, Feb 4
- Age of Jackson Test Thurs, Feb 7



# TEAM SALK PLEDGE LEADERBOARD

*SABRINA COLEMAN	\$862	*AVA BLASEY	\$165	SOFIA HEIL	\$115	NICK HAUGHT	\$20
*GIADA PITZARELLA	\$682	*SHANE WILLIAMS	\$160	EVA CIBRONE	\$110	SOPHIA GHOBRIAL	\$20
*SKYLER GAUDIO	\$658	*CHRISTOPHER LINK	\$160	LAYLA HENSON	\$100	HANNAH GHOBRIAL	\$20
* AVA AVAMPATO	\$600	*KAITLYN DEVINE	\$157	AMANDA DOTY	\$100	BENNETT LEWIS	\$20
*LAINEY CARUSO	\$345	*NICK MCCULLOUGH	\$155	ADDIE PETROVICH	\$90	ESTEFANO ASCENCIO	\$20
*CAT OLSON	\$307	*MADI RENDA	\$155	STELLA MANHOLLAN	\$73	RANIYA MAJUMDAR	\$15
*ADDIE PIROSKO	\$300	<b>≯</b> MAX RENDA	\$153	AVA MALONI	\$70	ELIANA BECK	\$5
*WES ALOISE	\$280	*THEA MAHRAMAS	\$151	ELLIE GAMBILL	\$60	ALYSA COLLIE	\$5
*ANNA BRUNETTE	\$261	*BEN PRICE	\$150	LUKE FAGAN	\$55	WYATT JOHNSON	\$3
*ALLY CHEN	\$256	*OLIVIA KOUCOMARIS	\$150	ALLIE KAYLOR	\$52	MARINA KUNZ	\$3
*JAKE SCHLIEPER	\$246	*BRENNAN PHILLIPS	\$150	LILIAN GRAYBILL	\$51	VICTORIA TORNATORE	\$3
*JOSH DRAKE	\$241	*WILL SCHAFER	\$150	*MRS. BROWN*	\$50	MATT OPFER	\$2
*ASHLEY TORNATORE	\$196	IAN HINDMAN	\$131	JOEY AKER	\$35	CHRIS MCCAY	\$2
*LINSIE MCNALLY	\$191	SYLVIA MARTZ	\$130	DINO D'ARRIGO	\$30	GRACE PARISI	\$2
*AVA BLASEY	\$165	MAURA MCCABE	\$120	SOPHIA GUNA	\$25	IZZY MILLER	\$1
*SHANE WILLIAMS	\$160	LILY HETZLER	\$120	MRS. SMITH	\$20	RYLYNN ABBIATICI	\$1
*LINSIE MCNALLY	\$191	WINSTON DEEM	\$115			TOTAL: \$9,	075

### PERSONAL - Duel with Charles Dickinson

- Dickinson calls Jackson a "worthless scoundrel, poltroon, and coward" in newspaper over debt owed on a horse race
- Jackson challenges him to a duel after Dickinson insults his wife's honor.
  - Dickinson shoots first hits
     Jackson in chest (1 inch from his heart)
  - Jackson takes aim, misfires on first shot, hits Dickinson's chest on second shot
    - Dickinson dies of his wounds
    - Only man Jackson ever killed in a duel.



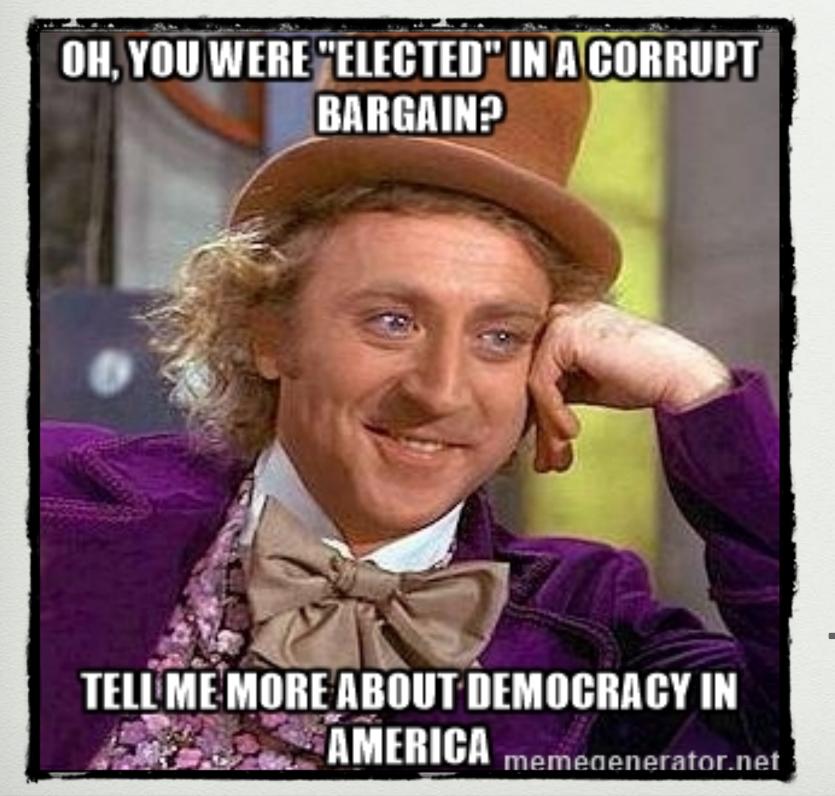


# CAREER - Military

- War of 1812
  - Battle of Horseshoe Bend
    - Adopts two Native American children
      - Theodore dies in 1814
      - Lyncoya dies in 1828 of tuberculosis
  - Battle of New Orleans
    - Becomes "America's Hero"
- First Seminole War

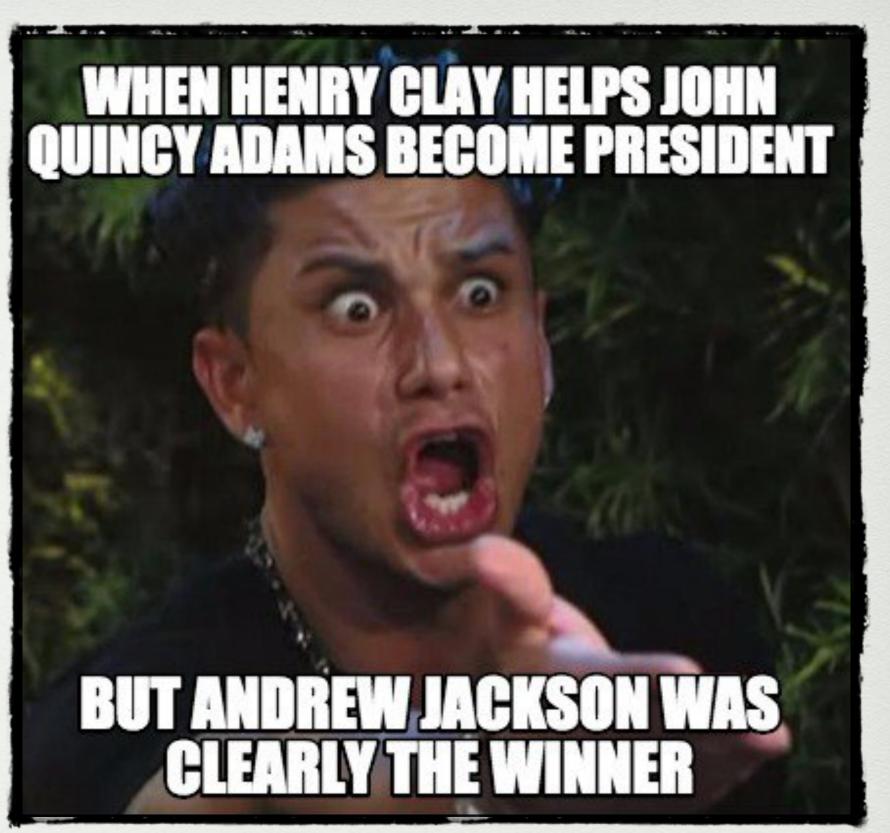
#### CAREER - Election of 1824

- Ran as a Democratic-Republican vs. John Quincy Adams, William Crawford, and Henry Clay
  - Won popular vote and electoral vote, but not enough to win



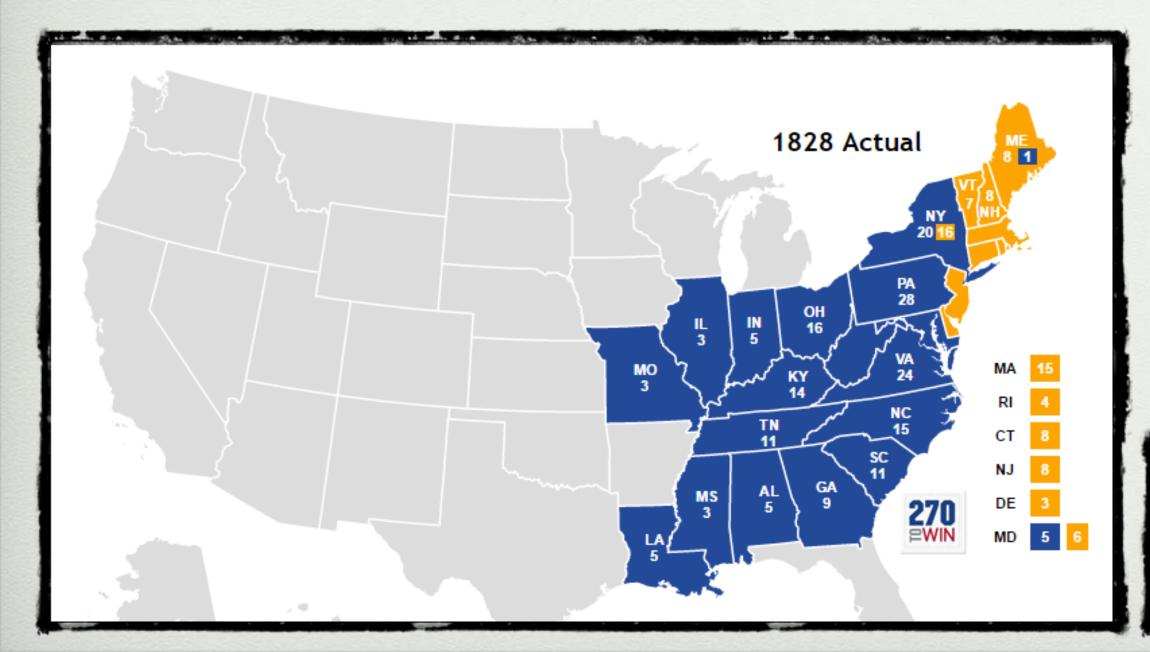
presidency outright

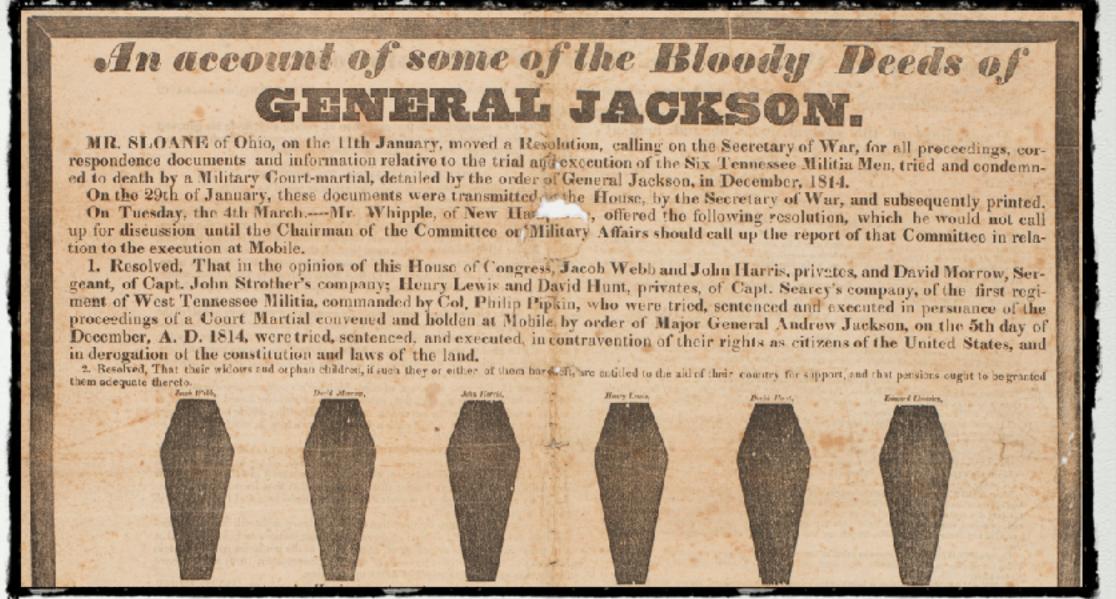
- House of
  Representatives decides among top
  3 winners
- Henry Clay and John Quincy Adams make "corrupt bargain"
- Jackson loses election



### CAREER - Election of 1828

- Filled with personal attacks, name-calling, and mud-slinging
- "negative campaigning"
  - Adams was called an "aristocrat"
  - Jackson was called "hottempered, ill-equipped, military chieftain"





- Jackson wins
  - Chooses John C. Calhoun for VP
  - Considered a victory for the common people

Candidate	Party	<b>Electoral Votes</b>	Popular Votes	
✓ Andrew Jackson	Democratic	178	647,286	
John Quincy Adams (	<ol> <li>National Republican</li> </ol>	83	508,064	

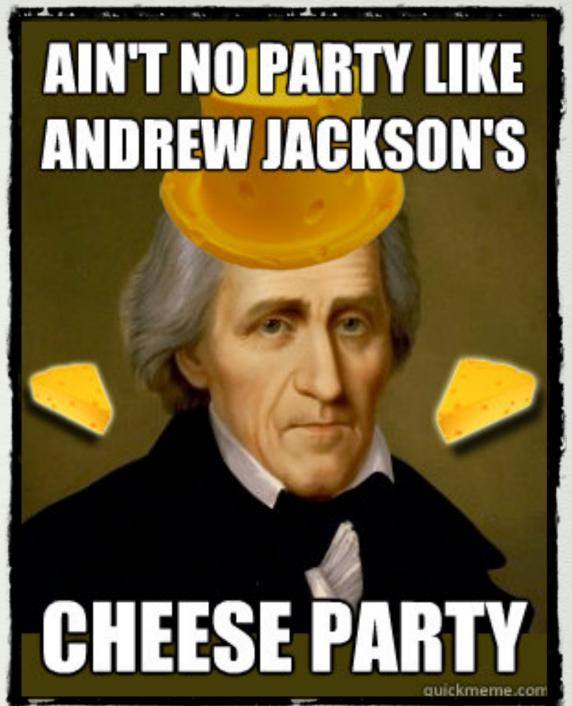
#### PERSONAL - Rachel

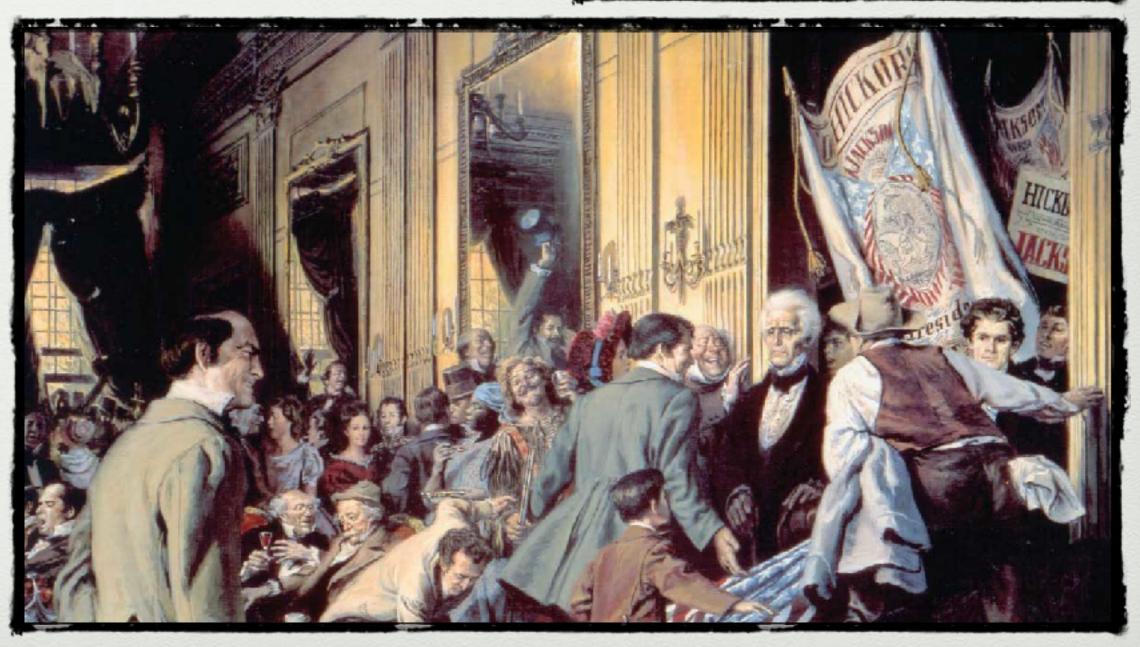
- Critics relentlessly insulted her honor
  - Overwhelmed with stress
    - Suffered two heart attacks
    - Died one month before Jackson's inauguration
      - Jackson blamed reporters
      - Buried on Christmas
        Eve in the garden



## CAREER - Jackson's Inauguration

- Thousands of "common people" showed up to celebrate
- Jackson opened the White House to them
  - Had cake, ice cream, punch, and cheese
  - Walked on furniture, stood on chairs, broke china, tore drapes, etc.
  - President had to escape through window
- "These are my people!"





# CHANGES IN POLITICS: CAUCUS VS. NOMINATING CONVENTION

#### CAUCUS

- Pre-1830s
- The most powerful members in a political party would discuss and decide who will be their political candidate.

#### NOMINATING CONVENTION

- 1830s-today
- Each party holds a convention where delegates from all states discuss and decide who will be their political candidate.